

Commercial innovations in grape and juice processing

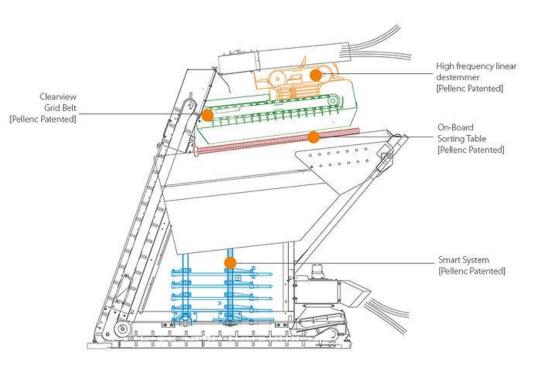
etu Process

Extractiv

Selectiv Process On-Board - Harvester













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Selectiv Process On-Board - Harvester





8090 SP Tow-Behind

- > High-frequency linear destemmer
- > Sorting table
- > Automatic ground tracking
- > Height stop
- > Sorter
- > 3,000L bins
- > 2 Poclain wheel motors
- > 360/70R 20 tyres



8490 600 LM SP Suitable for high yield > 5 pairs of picking rods > 1 pair of post-detecting picking rods > 40 bottom-closing catch plates (2.62m) > Total bin capacity: 2,600L or 3,000L > Bin augers > Smart system with post detection > Selectiv' Process: High-frequency linear de-stemmer Roller sorting table > Centralised greasing



8590 600 GR SP Suitable for intensive yield > 10 pairs of picking rods > 1 pair of post-detecting picking rods > 44 bottom-closing catch plates (2.86m) > Total bin capacity: 3,400 L > Bin augers > Smart system with post detection > Selectiv' Process: High-frequency linear de-stemmer Roller sorting table > Centralised greasing

Selectiv Process De-stemming Concept



- Harvested fruit is conveyed onto Pellenc's patented 'clear-view' belt, allowing loose berries and juice to flow directly onto the sorting table.
- Material retained on belt moves through the high-frequency linear destemmer which effectively resonates berries from bunch stalks.
- Berries are then carried along with bare bunch stalks, petioles and MOG, onto the sorting table which consists of 2 sets of rollers – the first orients the petioles and stalks while the second creates gaps large enough for berries and juice to fall through. Unwanted material is then carried to the ejection chute at the front of the machine.











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Selectiv Process Winery







Selectiv Process Winery





SP Winery S (Small) Processes up to 4 tonnes per hour.

Destemming Modules: 1 Length: 2200mm Width: 1100mm Overall height: 1730-2230mm Destemming frequency: 400-860 RPM Rated power kW: 4.4



SP Winery M(Medium) Processes 3 to 8 tonnes per hour.

Destemming Modules: 2 Length: 2850mm Width: 1480mm Overall height: 1770-2270mm Destemming frequency: 400-860 RPM Rated power kW: 5.2



SP Winery L (Large) Processes 7 to 15 tonnes per hour.

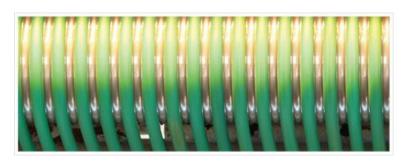
Destemming Modules: 4 Length: 2850mm Width: 1880mm Overall height: 1820-2320mm Destemming frequency: 400-860 RPM Rated power kW: 7.2

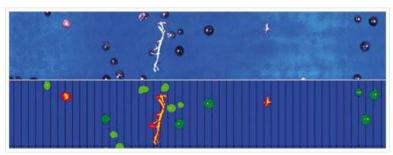
Selectiv'Process



Vision Concept

- For an even higher level of sorting, destemmed berries can be sorted by artificial vision technology that has been evolved by Pellenc over more than 20 years.
- Berries are received by an inclined belt and a vibrating table which strains and distributes harvest evenly.
- A cord conveyor then channels the berries towards the artificial vision system.
- Berries are then carried underneath the camera which examines each item individually for shape and colour. Those that do not conform to the parameters designated by the operator are then removed by means of a pneumatic ejection system.



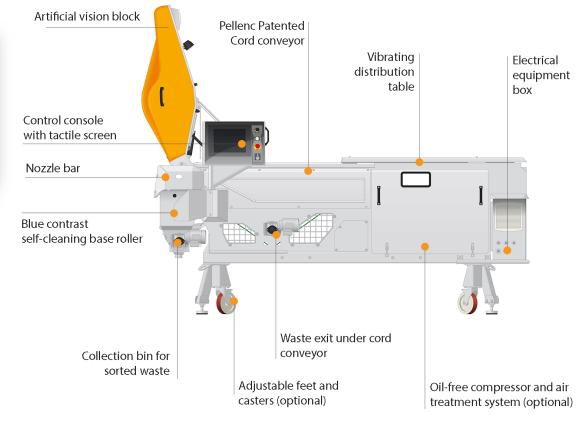




Selectiv Process Vision

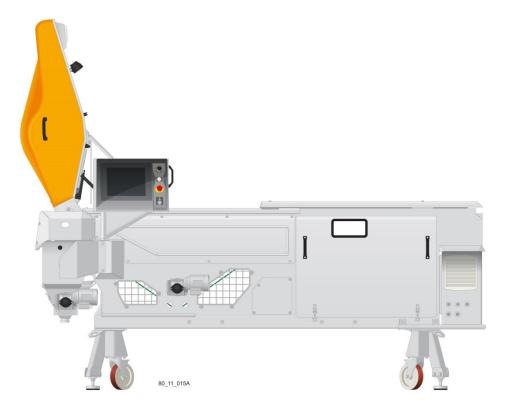












Selectiv' Process Vision Processes up to 12 tonnes per hour.

Length: 3530mm Width: 1850mm Overall height: 2150mm Conveyor Belt Speed: 2.4 m/sec Rated power kW: 6.7







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- This is a dynamic system which enables berries to be opened before fermentation and pressing, facilitating the extraction of juice with increased output and promoting the extraction of phenolic compounds and flavour precursors.
- Fitted with a fruit reception hopper, a crushing wheel and a fixed plate.
- Fruit is fed into the crushing wheel that transports the berries onto the fixed plate.
- Thanks to centrifugal force, berries are fully opened, significantly increasing the contact area between the juice and the skin. This results in a higher extraction of polyphenolic compounds and flavour precursors contained in the cells under the skin cuticles.











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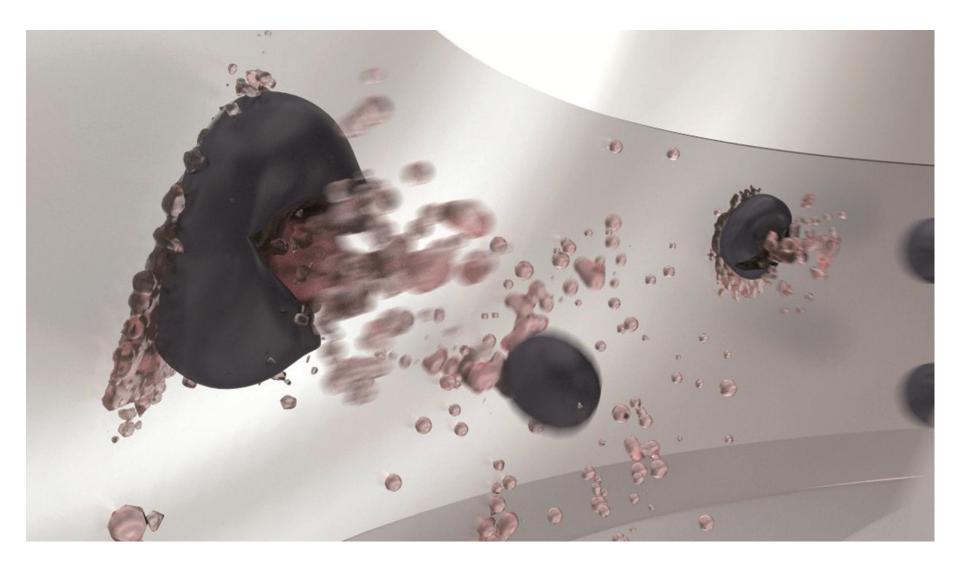














Open Berries







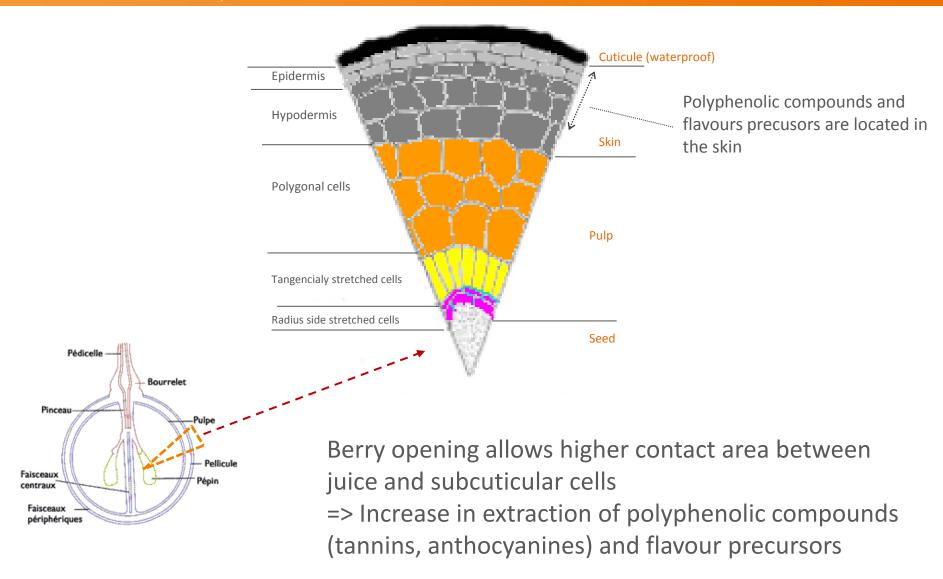
Extractiv'

- High contact surface area between juice and skin
- Easier access to the polyphenolic compounds





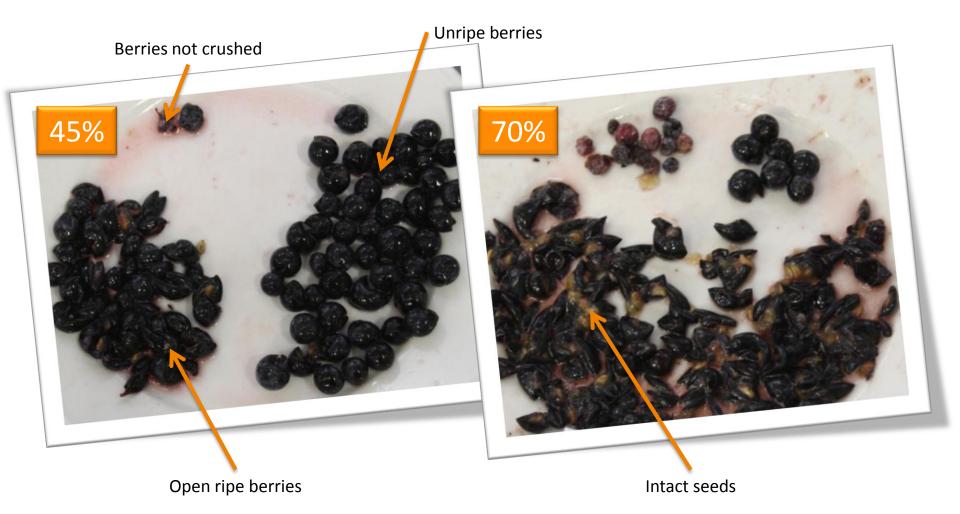
Location of the compounds which need to be extracted





Crushing according to user specification



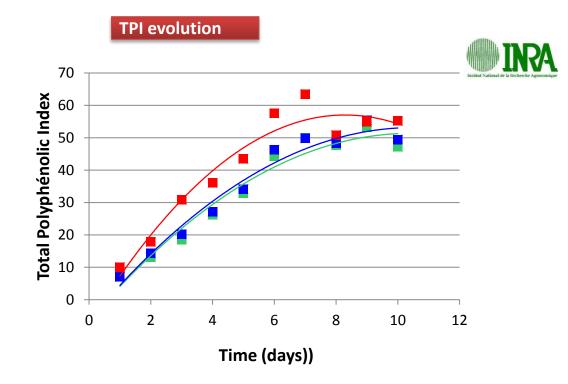


Merlot, 5t/h, % speed of the crushing wheel





- Possibility of shorter maceration time
- o Faster tank rotation



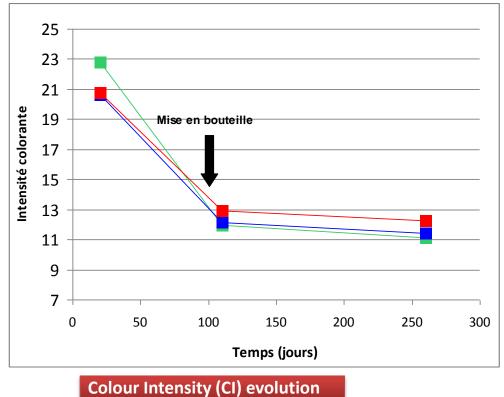


Not crushed (destemmed harvest)
Crusher with conical microtooth rollers
Extractiv'

Carignan, 2010 Harvest







- Better extraction of polyphenolic compounds during maceration.
- Colour stabilised
- CI higher after 5 months in bottle !

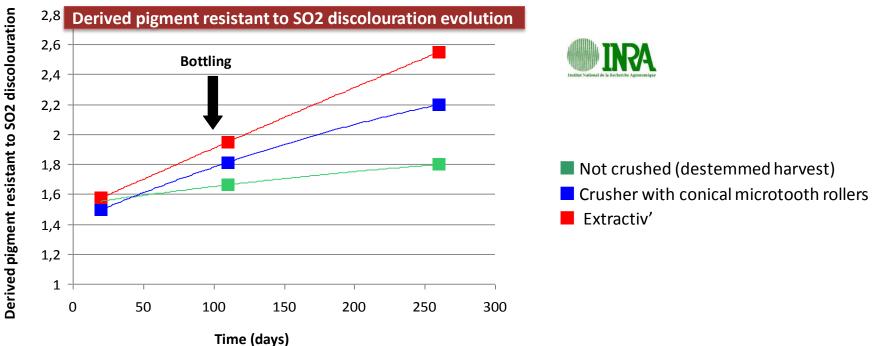


- Not crushed (destemmed harvest)
- Crusher with conical microtooth rollers
- Extractiv'





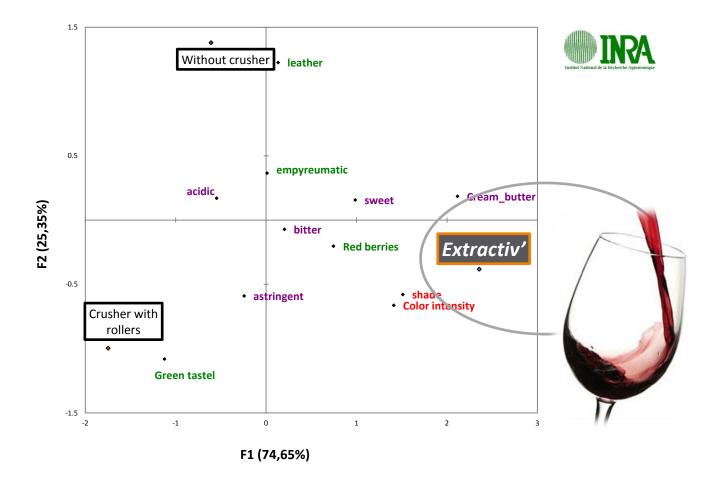
- o Colour stabilised
- Reaction of anthocyanines with other components, including tannin-anthocyanine complexes
- Higher level of pigments resistant to discolouration by sulphites after 5 months in bottle
- The gap is increasingly in favour of the Extractiv'





Fruity Aromas and Creamy Flavours





Principal component analysis (PCA) of visual data (Red), flavour data (Purple) and aroma data (Green) of the wines produced by wine making in the liquid stage of the musts obtained after crushing by Pellenc Extractiv', crusher with conical microtooth roller or without crushing.

Carignan, 2010 harvest.







Adjustment of crushing intensity

Handle for adjusting the wheel rotation speed to obtain desired crushing intensity.

Harvest reception

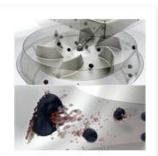


Sorted berries

Whole bunches



Opened Berries Best extraction of juice and phenolic compunds.



Crushing Wheel

Berries are projected against the conical wall of the crusher.



Extractiv



- Compact and able to fit into existing set-ups;
- Can process up to 24 tonnes per hour as it is a continuous system;
- Very simple, open machine, which facilitates cleaning;
- Easy to operate the only adjustment is the speed of the wheel based on the ripeness of berries to be opened.











Extractiv' Processes up to 25 tonnes per hour.

Length: 960mm Width: 390mm Overall height: 615mm



Thank you for your attention

Any questions?

Presentation context

- This presentation was given as part of a workshop on grape and juice processing equipment convened by the Australian Wine Research Institute (AWRI) at the 15th Australian Wine Industry Technical Conference in July 2013.
- The main intention of the workshop was to provide attendees with information on equipment that is new or unusual or that has not been widely used in Australia.
- This and the other presentations given were prepared by equipment suppliers, not by AWRI, and AWRI does not necessarily endorse the views presented. Before the purchase of any major winery equipment, AWRI recommends appropriate background investigations being undertaken; including visits to facilities already using similar equipment, consultation with independent experts and the performing of in-house trials.
- AWRI received no payment from suppliers for the inclusion of their equipment in the workshop.
- For any further details on the workshop please contact AWRI Senior Engineer, Dr Simon Nordestgaard, by email at <u>simon.nordestgaard@awri.com.au</u>.